## Structural Analysis - II (3150614)

## B.E. Semester 5 (Civil Engineering)



## Directorate of Technical Education, Gandhinagar, Gujarat

# Shantilal Shah Engineering College Bhavnagar 

## Certificate

This is to certify that Mr. / Ms.
Enrollment No. $\qquad$ of B.E. Semester $5^{\text {th }}$ Civil Engineering of this Institute (GTU Code: 043) has satisfactorily completed the Practical/Assignment work for the subject Structural Analysis - II (3150614) for the academic year 20 $\qquad$ .

Place: $\qquad$
Date: $\qquad$

Name and Sign of Faculty member

Head of the Department

## Assignment - Course Outcome Matrix

## Course Outcomes (COs):

CO-1: Determine response of statically indeterminate structure by classical \& matrix methods.
CO-2: Apply energy principles in determining response of statically determinate \& indeterminate structures.
CO-3: Compute approximate internal forces in framed structure subjected to vertical and lateral loads.
CO-4: Determine internal forces and reactions in determinate and indeterminate structures subjected to moving loads.
CO-5: Determine response of framed structure using professional software.

| Sr. <br> No. | Assignment | CO1 | CO2 | CO3 | CO4 | CO5 |
| ---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. | Analysis of Statically Indeterminate Structures by <br> Classical Methods | $\sqrt{ }$ |  |  |  | $\sqrt{ }$ |
| 2. | Analysis of Statically Indeterminate structures by <br> Matrix Methods | $\sqrt{ }$ |  |  |  | $\sqrt{ }$ |
| 3. | Analysis of Statically Determinate \& Indeterminate <br> Structures by Energy Principles |  | $\sqrt{ }$ |  |  | $\sqrt{ }$ |
| 4. | Analysis of Rigid Jointed Plane Frame by Approximate <br> Methods |  |  | $\sqrt{ }$ |  | $\sqrt{ }$ |
| 5. |  <br> Indeterminate Structures |  |  |  | $\sqrt{ }$ | $\sqrt{ }$ |

## Assignment Grading Rubrics

Exceeds expectation: >90\%
Below Expectation: 60-70\%

Meets expectation: 70-90\%
Not Acceptable: <60\%.

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sr. } \\ & \text { No } \end{aligned}$ | Rubrics | Criteria of Grading |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. | Problem S olving | $\checkmark$ Independently analyz ed statically determin ate \& indeterminate s tructures subjected t o loading using appr opriate methods with no conceptual or co mputational errors | $\checkmark$ Independently analyz ed statically determin ate \& indeterminate s tructures subjected to loading using approp riate method with ins tructor assistance | $\checkmark$ Inability to analyze st atically determinate \& indeterminate stru ctures subjected to lo ading using appropri ate method |
|  |  | 3 Marks | 2 Marks | 0 Mark |
| 2. | Efficient D rawings an d Diagrams | $\checkmark$ Conceptually correct drawings and diagra ms with correct unit of measurement | $\checkmark$ Conceptually correct drawings and diagra ms but with incorrect unit of measurement | $\checkmark$ Conceptually incorre ct drawings and diagr ams and without unit of measurement |
|  |  | 2 Marks | 1 Marks | 0 Mark |
| 3. | Efficient us e of Softwa re | $\checkmark$ Student has full com mand on the basic to ols of the software. <br> $\checkmark$ Has applied all the st eps in correct sequen ce to obtain the result s. | $\checkmark$ Student has limited c ommand on the basic tools of the software. <br> $\checkmark$ Some steps are follo wed but not in proper sequence. | $\checkmark$ Student has no idea $h$ ow to use the basic to ols of the software. <br> $\checkmark$ Student has no idea r egarding the steps to be followed to obtain the results. |
|  |  | 2 Marks | 1 Marks | 0 Mark |
| 4. | Neatness | $\checkmark$ Very neat and well o rganized headings, st atements, calculation and diagram placed $p$ roperly. | $\checkmark$ Somewhat neat with some effort and care taken in its preparati on. | $\checkmark$ Messy writing with s tatements placed hap hazardly, which see ms to support little ef fort or care taken in i ts preparation. |
|  |  | 2 Marks | 1 Mark | 0 Mark |
| 5. | Punctuality | $\checkmark$ Student was on time and submitted the ass igned work on time. | $\checkmark$ Student was on time but not submitted ass igned work on time. | $\checkmark$ Student was not on ti me and not submitte d the assigned work. |
|  |  | 1 Mark | 0.5 Mark | 0 Mark |

Index of Assignments
(Progressive Assessment Sheet)

| $\begin{array}{\|l} \text { Sr. } \\ \text { No. } \end{array}$ | Assignment | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Page } \\ \text { No. } \end{gathered}$ | Date of Start | Date of Submitssion | $\begin{gathered} \text { Assess- } \\ \text { ment } \\ \text { Marks } \end{gathered}$ | Sign. of Teacher with date | Remarks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Analysis of Statically Indeterminate Structures by Classical Methods |  |  | 26/09/23 |  |  |  |
| 2 | Analysis of Statically Indeterminate Structures by Matrix Methods |  |  | 07/11/23 |  |  |  |
| 3 | Analysis of Statically <br> Determinate \& Indeterminate <br> Structures by <br> Energy Principles |  |  | 03/10/23 |  |  |  |
| 4 | Analysis of Rigid Jointed Plane Frame by Approximate Methods |  |  | 05/12/23 |  |  |  |
| 5 | Influence Line Diagrams of Statically Determinate \& Indeterminate Structures |  |  | 12/12/23 |  |  |  |
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| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Assignment No: 1 <br> Analysis of Statically Indeterminate Structures by Classical Methods

## Relevant CO:

CO-1: Determine response of statically indeterminate structure by classical \& matrix methods.
CO-5: Determine response of framed structure using professional software.

1. Derive the equation of Slope-Deflection Method.
2. Define following terms with neat sketches:
(i) Relative Stiffness
(ii) Distribution Factor
(iii) Carryover Factor
3. Analyze continuous beam shown in fig. 1 by Slope-Deflection Method. Draw shear force and bending moment diagrams showing all salient points. $\mathrm{E}=2 \times 10^{5} \mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{mm}^{2}, \mathrm{~b} \times \mathrm{D}=50 \mathrm{~mm} \times 120 \mathrm{~mm}$.


Fig. 1
4. Analyze continuous beam shown in fig. 1 by Slope-Deflection Method, if Support B settles by 10 mm . Draw shear force and bending moment diagrams showing all salient points.
$\mathrm{E}=2 \times 10^{5} \mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{mm}^{2}, \mathrm{~b} \times \mathrm{D}=50 \mathrm{~mm} \times 120 \mathrm{~mm}$.
5. Analyze plane frame shown in fig. 2 by Slope-Deflection Method. Draw axial force, shear force and bending moment diagrams showing all salient points. $\mathrm{E}=25000 \mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{mm}^{2}, \mathrm{~b} \times \mathrm{D}=300 \mathrm{~mm} \times 400 \mathrm{~mm}$.


Fig. 2
6. Analyze plane frame shown in fig. 2 by Moment Distribution Method. Draw axial force, shear force and bending moment diagrams showing all salient points. $\mathrm{E}=25000 \mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{mm}^{2}, \mathrm{~b} \times \mathrm{D}=300 \mathrm{~mm} \times 400 \mathrm{~mm}$.
7. Analyze plane frame shown in fig. 3 by Moment Distribution Method. Draw axial force, shear force and bending moment diagrams showing all salient points. $\mathrm{E}=25000 \mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{mm}^{2}, \mathrm{~b} \times \mathrm{D}=300 \mathrm{~mm} \times 400 \mathrm{~mm}$.


Fig. 3
8. Analyze continuous beam shown in fig. 1 using any structural analysis professional software and compare the results with the results obtained in Q.3.
9. Analyze plane frame shown in fig. 2 using any structural analysis professional software and compare the results with the results obtained in Q. 5 \& Q.6.
10. Analyze plane frame shown in fig. 3 using any structural analysis professional software and compare the results with the results obtained in Q.7.

## Assignment No: 2

## Analysis of Statically Indeterminate Structures by Matrix Methods

## Relevant CO:

CO-1: Determine response of statically indeterminate structure by classical \& matrix methods.
CO-5: Determine response of framed structure using professional software.

1. Analyze continuous beam shown in fig. 1 by Stiffness Matrix Method system approach. Draws shear force and bending moment diagrams showing all salient points.
$\mathrm{E}=25000 \mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{mm}^{2}$
Span AB: $\mathrm{b} \times \mathrm{D}=300 \mathrm{~mm} \times 600 \mathrm{~mm}$
Span BC: $b \times D=300 \mathrm{~mm} \times 400 \mathrm{~mm}$


Fig. 1
2. Analyze plane frame shown in fig. 2 by Stiffness Matrix Method system approach. Draw axial force, shear force and bending moment diagrams showing all salient points.
$\mathrm{E}=25000 \mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{mm}^{2}$
Column AB: $\mathrm{b} \times \mathrm{D}=300 \mathrm{~mm} \times 600 \mathrm{~mm}$
Beam BC: $\mathrm{b} \times \mathrm{D}=300 \mathrm{~mm} \times 400 \mathrm{~mm}$


Fig. 2
3. Analyze plane truss shown in fig. 3 by Stiffness Matrix Method system approach. $\mathrm{E}=2 \times 10^{5} \mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{mm}^{2}$
Cross-sectional Area, A $=173 \mathrm{~mm}^{2}$ (ISA $30 \times 30 \times 3 \mathrm{~mm}$ )


Fig. 3
4. Analyze continuous beam shown in fig. 1 by Flexibility Matrix Method system approach. Draw shear force and bending moment diagrams showing all salient points.
$\mathrm{E}=25000 \mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{mm}^{2}$
Span AB: $\mathrm{b} \times \mathrm{D}=300 \mathrm{~mm} \times 600 \mathrm{~mm}$
Span BC: $b \times D=300 \mathrm{~mm} \times 400 \mathrm{~mm}$
5. Analyze plane frame shown in fig. 2 by Flexibility Matrix Method system approach. Draw axial force, shear force and bending moment diagrams showing all salient points.
$\mathrm{E}=25000 \mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{mm}^{2}$
Column AB: $\mathrm{b} \times \mathrm{D}=300 \mathrm{~mm} \times 600 \mathrm{~mm}$
Beam BC: $\mathrm{b} \times \mathrm{D}=300 \mathrm{~mm} \times 400 \mathrm{~mm}$
6. Analyze plane truss shown in fig. 4 by Flexibility Matrix Method system approach.
$\mathrm{E}=2 \times 10^{5} \mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{mm}^{2}$
Cross-sectional Area, A $=173 \mathrm{~mm}^{2}$ (ISA $30 \times 30 \times 3 \mathrm{~mm}$ )


Fig. 4
7. Analyze continuous beam shown in fig. 1 using any structural analysis professional software and compare the results with the results obtained in $\mathrm{Q} .1 \& \mathrm{Q} .4$.
8. Analyze plane frame shown in fig. 2 using any structural analysis professional software and compare the results with the results obtained in Q. 2 \& Q.5.
9. Analyze plane truss shown in fig. 3 using any structural analysis professional software and compare the results with the results obtained in Q.3.

## Assignment No: 3

## Analysis of Statically Determinate \& Indeterminate Structures by Energy Principles

## Relevant CO:

CO-2: Apply energy principles in determining response of statically determinate \& indeterminate structures.
CO-5: Determine response of framed structure using professional software.

1. State: (i) Castigliano's First Theorem and (ii) Castigliano's Second Theorem.
2. Determine slope at A and deflection at C of the simply supported beam shown in fig. 1 .
$\mathrm{E}=22500 \mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{mm}^{2}$
$\mathrm{b} \times \mathrm{D}=230 \mathrm{~mm} \times 300 \mathrm{~mm}$
Compare the results with the results obtained using any structural analysis software.


Fig. 1
3. Determine slope and horizontal \& vertical displacements at D of the plane frame shown in fig.2.
$\mathrm{E}=22500 \mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{mm}^{2}$
Beam \& Column c/s: $\mathrm{b} \times \mathrm{D}=230 \mathrm{~mm} \times 300 \mathrm{~mm}$
Compare the results with the results obtained using any structural analysis software.


Fig. 2
4. Determine horizontal displacement at the apex point of the plane truss shown in fig. 3 .
$\mathrm{E}=2 \times 10^{5} \mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{mm}^{2}$
Cross-sectional Area, A $=173 \mathrm{~mm}^{2}$ (ISA $30 \times 30 \times 3 \mathrm{~mm}$ )
Compare the results with the results obtained using any structural analysis software.


Fig. 3
5. Determine reactions at any one support of the fixed beam shown in fig.4.
$\mathrm{E}=22500 \mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{mm}^{2}$
$\mathrm{b} \times \mathrm{D}=230 \mathrm{~mm} \times 300 \mathrm{~mm}$
Compare the results with the results obtained using any structural analysis software.


Fig. 4
6. Determine reaction of roller support of the plane frame shown in fig.5.
$\mathrm{E}=22500 \mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{mm}^{2}$
Beam \& Columns c/s: $\mathrm{b} \times \mathrm{D}=230 \mathrm{~mm} \times 300 \mathrm{~mm}$
Compare the results with the results obtained using any structural analysis software.


Fig. 5
7. Determine any one support reaction and any one member force for the plane truss shown in fig. 6 .
$\mathrm{E}=2 \times 10^{5} \mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{mm}^{2}$
Cross-sectional Area, A $=173 \mathrm{~mm}^{2}$ (ISA $30 \times 30 \times 3 \mathrm{~mm}$ )
Compare the results with the results obtained using any structural analysis software.


Fig. 6

## Assignment No: 4

## Analysis of Rigid Jointed Plane Frame by Approximate Methods

## Relevant CO:

CO-3: Compute approximate internal forces in framed structure subjected to vertical and lateral loads.
CO-5: Determine response of framed structure using professional software.

1. Analyze the rigid jointed plane frames shown in fig. 1 by approximate method. Draw approximate bending moment diagram. All the members have same axial rigidity and flexural rigidity.
Compare the results with the results obtained using any structural analysis software.


Fig. 1
2. Analyze the rigid jointed plane frames shown in fig. 2 by approximate method. All the members have same axial rigidity and flexural rigidity.
Compare the results with the results obtained using any structural analysis software.


Fig. 2

# Assignment No: 5 <br> Influence Line Diagrams of Statically Determinate \& Indeterminate Structures 

## Relevant CO:

CO-4: Determine internal forces and reactions in determinate and indeterminate structures subjected to moving loads.
CO-5: Determine response of framed structure using professional software.

1. What is Influence Line Diagram?
2. Draw influence line diagrams for support reactions, shear force and bending moment at section 3 m from right support of the simply supported beam 8 m span.
3. Three point loads $70 \mathrm{kN}, 60 \mathrm{kN}$ and 50 kN equally spaced 3 m respectively, crosses a girder of 12 m span from left to right, with the 50 kN load as leading load. Calculate maximum shear force and bending moment at a section 5 m from left end.
4. A uniformly distributed load of intensity $40 \mathrm{kN} / \mathrm{m}$ and 10 m length crosses a girder of 25 m span. Find out maximum S.F. and B.M. at a section 12 m from left support. Also determine the maximum shear and absolute maximum bending moment in the beam.
5. Develop influence lines for forces in members $L_{2} L_{3}, U_{2} L_{2}$ and $U_{2} L_{3}$ of the pratt truss shown in fig.1. Consider the unit load to be moving along the lower chord of the truss $\mathrm{L}_{0} \mathrm{~L}{ }_{6}$.


Fig. 1
6. Write Müller-Breslau principle. Write steps for obtaining influence line for reaction and internal forces in propped cantilever beam.
7. Write Müller-Breslau principle. Write steps for obtaining influence line for reaction and internal forces in continuous beam.
8. For the continuous beam ABCD shown in fig.2, construct qualitative Influence Line Diagrams of $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{A}}, \mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{B}}, \mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{C}}, \mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{D}}$ and bending moment \& shear force at the central section of span $A B$.


Fig. 2
9. Compare the results of $\mathrm{Q} .2,3 \& 4$ with the results obtained using any structural analysis software.

